## How Effective is Fresh Produce Wash?

Independent laboratory tests on a wide range of fruit and vegetables have shown the effectiveness of Fresh Produce Wash, the following are some of the results obtained.

## **Drywite Fresh Produce Wash (FPW)**

Results on fresh lettuce. Dip time 2 minutes	TVC (cfu/g)
Control sample, tested before dipping	1.2 x 10 <sup>3</sup>
Treated in FRESH PRODUCE WASH	130
Control sample tested 2 hours later	1.3 x 10 <sup>3</sup>

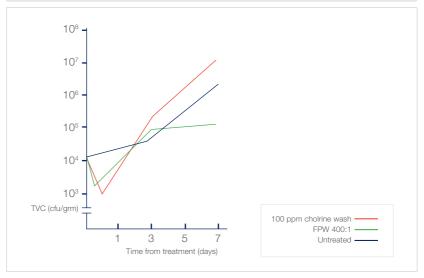
Free range and intensive production hens' eggs were purchased from a supermarket and gently agitated in Fresh Produce Wash @ 200:1 for three minutes. TVC and total coliforms in cfu/g were estimated using methods based on BS5763.

		Control	Cold Water	Fresh Produce Wash	
	Wash		400:1	200:1	
Free Range	TVC	9120	4160	1720	710
	Coliforms	130	90	<10	<10
Intensive	TVC	3720	2040	780	210
Production	Coliforms	20	<10	<10	<10

## How Effective is Fresh Produce Wash? continued

Results of fresh lettuce leaves washed in Chlorine @ 100ppm and Fresh Produce Wash stored at between 2 and 6°c.

		TVC (cfu/grm)		
	UNTREATED	Chlorine wash at 100ppm	FPW	
Day 0	3.8 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	$3.2 \times 10^3$	3.6 x 10 <sup>3</sup>	
Day 3	1.5 x 10⁵	3.5 x 10⁵	3.0 x 10⁵	
Day 7	6.5 x 10 <sup>6</sup>	1.5 x 10 <sup>7</sup>	7.4 x 10 <sup>5</sup>	





A challenge test was carried out using three different dilutions of Fresh Produce Wash on microbes found on vegetables and included to cover Public Health considerations.

Micro-organism	cfu/ml inoculated into test materials	Recovery counts cfu/ml			Average
		100:1	200:1	400:1	%
Staphylococcus aureus	3.7 x 10 <sup>8</sup>	20	<10	<10	>99.99
E-coli	1.6 x 10 <sup>9</sup>	<10	<10	<10	>99.99
Saccharomyces cerevisiae	2.0 x 10 <sup>8</sup>	10	10	70	>99.99
Aspergillus niger	2.5 x 10 <sup>8</sup>	2.0 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	1.7 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	1.5 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	99.99
Bacillus subtilis	2.3 x 10 <sup>7</sup>	7.0 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	3.8 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	3.8 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	>99.99
Pseudomonas chloroaphis	1.1 x 10 <sup>9</sup>	<10	<10	<10	>99.99
Enterobacter amnigenus	7.4 x 10 <sup>8</sup>	<10	<10	<10	>99.99
Salmonella typhimurium	6.6 x 10 <sup>9</sup>	75	35	40	>99.99
Listeria monocytogenes	7.2 x 10 <sup>8</sup>	<10	10	<10	>99.99
Campylobacter jejuni	3.7 x 10 <sup>3</sup>	0	0	0	100.00
Mycobacterium smegmatis	3.1 x 10 <sup>6</sup>	Not carried out	Not carried out	9.800	99.68
Shigella Sonnei	3.4 x 10 <sup>3</sup>	Not carried out	Not carried out	15	>99.99

These results show a dramatic reduction for all bacteria tested. Pathogenic organisms Staphylococcus aureus, E-coli, Salmonella typhimurium, Listeria monocytogenes and Campylobacter jejuni are reduced to a level which effectively eliminates Public Health considerations. Spoilage bacteria are reduced to a level which will retard the natural process of deterioration associated with fresh produce.